

IT & Software Market Update

September 2025

By Madhur Duggar



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Macro Update

1.9% / 16.0%

S&P Return: Aug-25/LTM

4.15%

10 Year Treasury Yield



Private Market Multiple

12.5_x

Median TTM EV/ EBITDA Multiple for deals below \$200 MN

1.6_x

Median TTM EV/ Sales Multiple for deals below \$200 MN



Conference Speak

"In many cases, we see that core gross margins have come down from 50% to 30%.. AI-native MSPs have started to enter the market and undercut prices." – Kaseya CEO Raina Succar, Dattocon 2025



Select MSP Transactions

Acquiror

Target



NEXT/IT

Acquiror

Target

dexian®





Public Market Multiple

13.3_x

Managed Services TTM EV/ EBITDA Multiple

7.3_x

SaaS TTM Revenue Multiple



Podcast – M&A Insights

Listing Agreements <u>De-mystifying the Listing</u> <u>Agreement. What Every Seller</u> Should Know Before Signing

In this episode of M&A Insights, I talk about key topics covered in an M&A advisors listing agreement



• Excendio is actively working with several strategic and PE buyers looking to make MSP acquisitions. Please see below for details for a selected number of searches and contact us if you are looking to exit or acquire and have a profile that fit these criteria.

KS MSP: Founder-owned Kansas MSP looking to acquire \$1MN-\$3MN Revenue MSP out of Kansas/Missouri.

Utah MSP: Founder-owned MSP looking to acquire \$1-\$5MN Revenue MSP with Healthcare and Technology focus.

NY MSP: NY MSP looking to divest \$3MN Revenue MSP with strong focus around non-profits.

CO MSP: PE-backed MSP looking to acquire \$500K+ EBITDA MSP out of the Denver, CO area.

PE-backed MSP looking to acquire \$500K+ EBITDA MSP with Muni focus. Region agnostic.

• In addition to these selected searches, Excendio has several standing buyer assignments with major MSP integrators with varying acquisition models. Please contact us if you wish to learn more about our partnerships and how we can assist you with exits and acquisitions. Excendio works on both buy-side and sell-side assignments and on a contingency-fee basis.



Growth rates going forward will return to levels more consistent with historical averages

Employment growth has slowed down across the country and across most sectors in 2023-2024

We expect growth rate trends for local MSPs to track MSA level employment growth rate trends all else equal.

When sizing Sales and Marketing budgets and setting growth targets, local MSPs should do their research on job creation in their MSAs.

We expect sophisticated buyers of MSPs to build regional variations in employment growth rates into their growth forecasts when valuing local MSPs.

Regional and National MSAs will obviously be less exposed to local variations in employment growth.

A Local MSP should:

Do their own research on job creation and federal, state and municipal spending in their MSAs before investing in Sales and Marketing

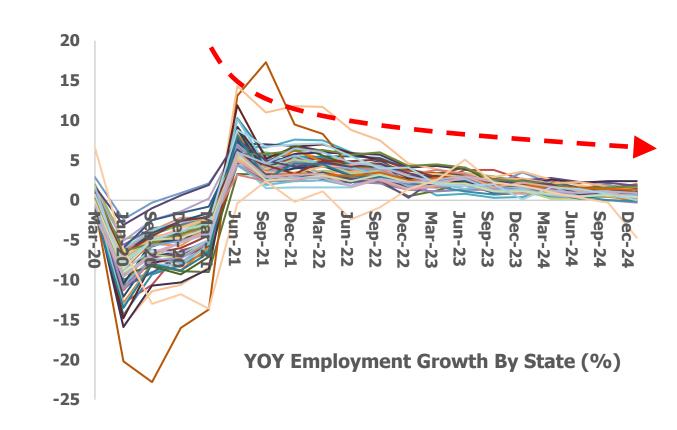
A Local MSP should:
Diversify grographically by
banding together

A Local MSP should:

Focus on operational efficiency and growth through pricing strategy optimization

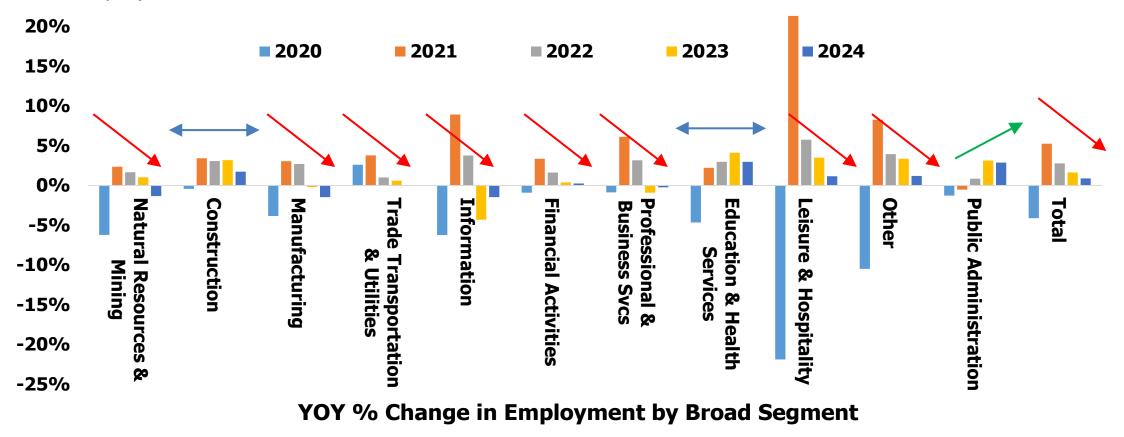


- The post-Covid sprint in job creation has ground down to a crawl.
- YoY US employment growth has slowed steadily from 6.8% as of Jun 2021 to 0.9% as of Dec 2024.
- Slowdown has been felt across states with few exceptions.
- For 48 states growth rates were lower as of as of Dec 2024 than they were as of Dec 2023.
- We believe 2025 growth rates will be lower still based on the non-farm employment numbers from the BLS.





Slowdown has been felt across most sectors. Construction, Healthcare being the only private sectors that showed resilience. Employment in the public sector has helped to hold-up **25**% employment so far

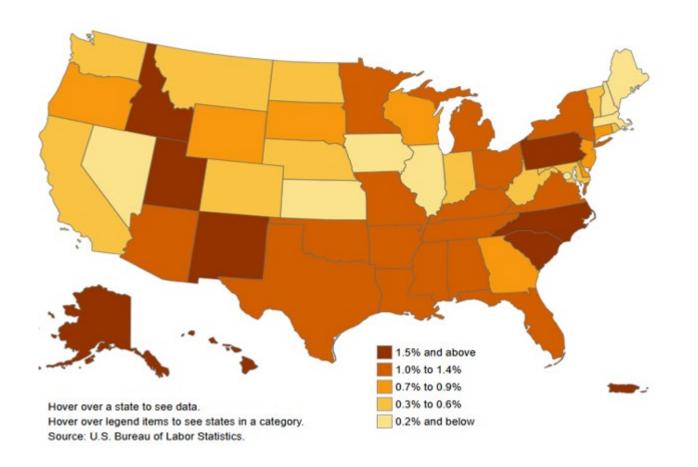




Important differences exist in employment growth across states

- Important differences exist across states in their current employment growth rates
 - The Carolinas, Pennsylvania and Utah are experiencing some of the fastest growth rates in the country
 - Technology-heavy states like
 California and Washington are
 experiencing some of the slowest
 growth rates in the country
 - Growth in Texas, Florida and New York has begun to slowdown to a more normal pace after surging in 2021-2022

Change in nonfarm employment by state, August 2024 to August 2025, seasonally adjusted





Differences in state employment growth can be traced back to key MSAs

| | Metropolitan area | State | Aug. 2024 | Aug. 2025 (p) | Over-the-year | Over-the-year | Significant? |
|------|---|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | | (thousands) | (thousands) | net change (thousands) | percent change (%) | Rank |
| | Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC | North Carolina | 1377.7 | 1411.6 | 33.9 | 2.5 | 1 |
| | Urban Honolulu, HI | Hawaii | 454.30 | 464.10 | 9.8 | 2.2 | 2 |
| | Richmond, VA | Virginia | 721.4 | 736.6 | 15.2 | 2.1 | 3 |
| П | Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD | Pennsylvania | 3,081.00 | 3,138.70 | 57.7 | 1.9 | 4 |
| Ten | San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX | Texas | 1185.3 | 1208.4 | 23.1 | 1.9 | 4 |
| Тор | Pittsburgh, PA | Pennsylvania | 1,197.40 | 1,218.90 | 21.5 | 1.8 | 6 |
| Ĕ | Salt Lake City-Murray, UT | Utah | 828.8 | 843.6 | 14.8 | 1.8 | 6 |
| | Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ | Arizona | 2,410.70 | 2,446.60 | 35.9 | 1.5 | 8 |
| | Columbus, OH | Ohio | 1176.7 | 1193.9 | 17.2 | 1.5 | 8 |
| | New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ | New York | 9,939.70 | 10,075.70 | 136 | 1.4 | 10 |
| | Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY | New York | 551.3 | 559.2 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 10 |
| | Raleigh-Cary, NC | North Carolina | 752.00 | 761.50 | 9.5 | 1.3 | 12 |
| | Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL | Florida | 1495.8 | 1513.8 | 18 | 1.2 | 13 |
| en | Nashville-DavidsonMurfreesboroFranklin, TN | Tennessee | 1,187.20 | 1,201.20 | 14 | 1.2 | 13 |
| _ | Oklahoma City, OK | Oklahoma | 704.3 | 712.9 | 8.6 | 1.2 | 13 |
| Next | Tulsa, OK | Oklahoma | 476.60 | 482.30 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 13 |
| ž | Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN | Indiana | 1185.3 | 1197.8 | 12.5 | 1.1 | 17 |
| | Tucson, AZ | Arizona | 388.00 | 392.30 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 17 |
| | Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN | Kentucky | 719.4 | 726.3 | 6.9 | 1 | 19 |
| | Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL | Florida | 2,949.20 | 2,977.20 | 28 | 0.9 | 20 |



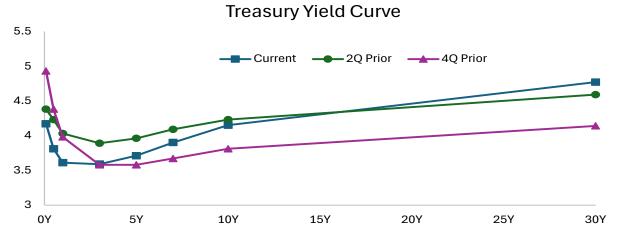
Equity Markets and Employment Growth Tell Different Stories

Equity markets seem to have become disconnected with employment growth

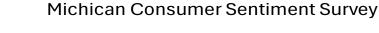
| | Current | As of | 1Y Ch | 1Y % Ch | Current | Hist. Avg | 1Q Prior | 2Q Prior | 3Q Prior | 4Q Prior |
|------------------------------------|----------|------------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| RATES, INFLATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10y Constant Maturity Tsy Yield | 4.15 | 09-22-2025 | 0.40 | 10.67 | 4.15 | 3.31 | 4.24 | 4.23 | 4.58 | 3.81 |
| CoreCPI | 2.94 | 08-01-2025 | 0.51 | 20.83 | 2.94 | 2.58 | 2.67 | 2.41 | 2.87 | 2.43 |
| Unemployment Rate | 4.30 | 08-01-2025 | 0.10 | 2.38 | 4.30 | 5.66 | 4.10 | 4.20 | 4.10 | 4.10 |
| Initial Claims 4-week MA | 240.00 | 09-13-2025 | 12.00 | 5.26 | 240.00 | 371.91 | 241.25 | 223.00 | 222.25 | 225.00 |
| Nonfarm Payroll Change (Unrevised) | 22.00 | 08-01-2025 | -49.00 | -0.91 | 22.00 | 140.22 | -13.00 | 120.00 | 323.00 | 240.00 |
| INDEXES AND INDICATORS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sahm Recession Indicator | 0.13 | 08-01-2025 | -0.44 | -77.19 | 0.13 | 0.48 | 0.17 | 0.27 | 0.40 | 0.50 |
| Michigan Consumer Sentiment | 55.40 | 09-01-2025 | -14.70 | -0.21 | 55.40 | 82.35 | 60.70 | 57.00 | 71.80 | 70.10 |
| Michigan Inflation Expectations | 4.80 | 09-01-2025 | 2.10 | 0.78 | 4.80 | 3.14 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 2.80 | 2.70 |
| MARKETS | | | | | | | | | | |
| S&P 500 | 6656.92 | 09-23-2025 | 923.99 | 16.12 | 6656.92 | - | 6204.95 | 5611.85 | 5881.63 | 5762.48 |
| NASDAQ | 22573.47 | 09-23-2025 | 4498.95 | 24.89 | 22573.47 | - | 20369.73 | 17299.29 | 19310.79 | 18189.17 |
| VIX | 16.10 | 09-22-2025 | 0.21 | 1.32 | 16.10 | 19.85 | 16.73 | 22.28 | 17.35 | 16.73 |
| ICE Corp BBB OAS | 0.93 | 09-22-2025 | -0.22 | -19.13 | 0.93 | 1.99 | 1.08 | 1.20 | 1.02 | 1.16 |
| ICE Corp HY OAS | 2.69 | 09-22-2025 | -0.45 | -14.33 | 2.69 | 5.39 | 2.96 | 3.55 | 2.92 | 3.03 |

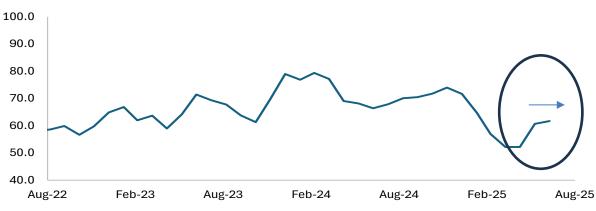
Macro Update – Slowing job growth and Inflationary concerns are holding back the recovery in consumer sentiment

Equity markets continue to rally, however inflationary concerns persist and job growth has slowed down









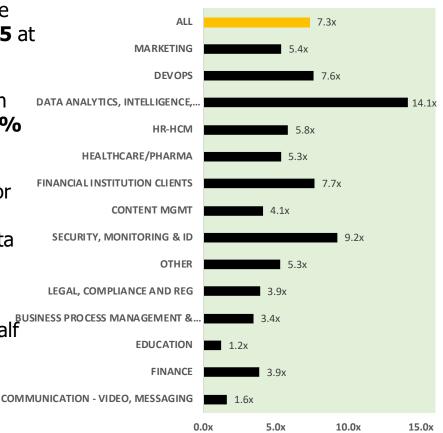


Software SaaS Valuation – Public Market Multiples

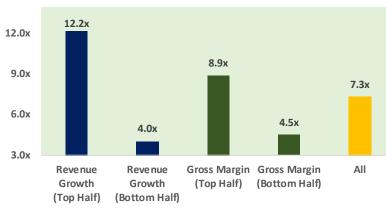
The aggregate SaaS TTM Revenue Multiple remained about the same in August 2025 at 7.3x compared with July 2025.

- The broad stock market index expanded in the third quarter. S&P 500 increased 1.9% in Aug & 4.1% in the third quarter.
- Sector Mattered: Multiples contracted for Horizontals like Financial Institutions, Security, monitoring and expanded for Data Analytics, Marketing.
- Quality Mattered: The difference in multiples between Top Half and Bottom Half companies by Revenue growth and Gross Margin is at about 8.1x and 4.4x respectively.

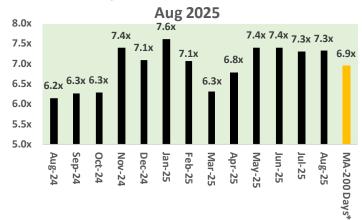




SaaS Revenue Xs (ME Aug 2025) By Quality



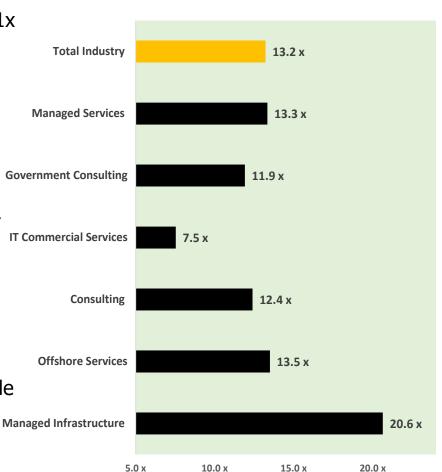
Recovery in SaaS Revenue Xs Stalled in



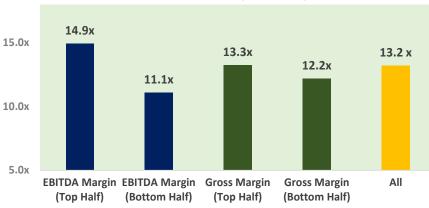
IT Services Valuation – Public Market Multiples

- The aggregate IT Services TTM
 EBITDA Multiple contracted about 0.1x
 pts in Aug 2025 to 13.2x from
 13.3x in July 2025.
- Multiples contracted by 2.7x pts for Managed Infrastructure & expanded for Consulting, Managed Services, Consulting in August.
- The EV/ EBITDA Multiple for Top half of companies with above average EBITDA and Gross margins traded at higher multiples compared with the bottom half a theme we see for the SaaS sector as well.
- The 52-week high EV/EBITDA multiple trades at ~28% above the multiple for August 2025.

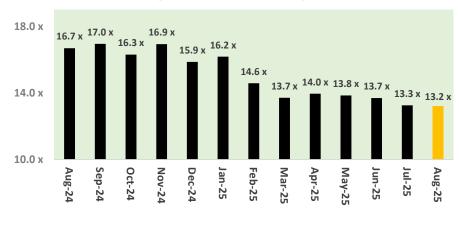
Average EV/EBITDA across Industry



EV/ EBITDA by Quality



Monthly EV/EBITDA Multiple Trend



YTD Median EV/EBITDA and EV/Revenue multiples stand at 23.4x and 2.7x

YTD Median EV/EBITDA and EV/Revenue multiples for deals less than \$200MN stand at 12.5x and 1.6x respectively.

| Date | Target | Acquiror(s) / Investor(s) | Deal Size (US\$mn) | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue | Sector | Target Business Description |
|--------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------|-------------|--|--|
| Sep-24 | CompoSecure, Inc. | Resolute Holdings I, LP | 372 | 9.7x | 3.5x | Technology Hardware, Storage and Peripherals | Target manufactures and designs metal, composite, and proprietary financial transaction cards in the United States and internationally. |
| Sep-24 | Strong Global Entertainment, Inc. | Fundamental Global Inc. (NASDAQGM:FGF) | 4 | 15.0x | 0.5x | Electronic Equipment and Instruments | Target manufactures and distributes large format projection screens and custom screen support structures. |
| Oct-24 | Altek Electronics, Inc. | Cyient DLM Inc. | 29,200 | NA | 0.8x | Electronic Manufacturing Services | Target manufactures printed circuit board (PCB) assemblies and box builds. |
| Oct-24 | Griid Infrastructure Inc. | CleanSpark, Inc. (NASDAQCM:CLSK) | 162,506 | NA | 7.7x | Application Software | Target operates as a vertically integrated bitcoin mining company. |
| Oct-24 | GSE Systems, Inc. | Pelican Energy Partners LP; Pelican Energy Partners III LP | 16,879 | NA | 0.4x | Application Software | Target engages in the provision of professional and technical engineering services, staffing services, and simulation software to clients. |
| Oct-24 | Infusion Software, Inc. | Thryv Holdings, Inc. (NASDAQCM:THRY) | 80,000 | NA | 0.9x | Application Software | Target develops and operates email, sales, and marketing automation software. |
| Oct-24 | PowerSchool Holdings, Inc. | Onex Corporation (TSX:ONEX); Vista Equity Partners Management, LLC; Bain Capital Private Equity, LP; Onex Partners Manager LP | 5,403,378 | 37.7x | 7.5x | Application Software | Target offers cloud-based software to the K-12 education market in the US. |
| Oct-24 | Squarespace, Inc. | General Atlantic Service Company, L.P.; Accel Partners; Permira Advisers LLC; Accel Growth Fund, L.P.; Accel Growth Fund Strategic Partners L.P.; Accel Growth Fund Investors 2010 L.L.C.; | 7,305,908 | 55.7x | 6.6x | Internet Services and Infrastructure | Target operates platform for businesses and independent creators to build online presence. |
| Oct-24 | T Stamp Inc. | DQI Holdings Inc. | 300 | NA | 2.3x | Systems Software | Target develops and markets identity authentication software solutions for government and enterprise partners. |
| Oct-24 | TheoremReach, Inc. | RIWI Corp. (TSXV:RIWI) | 3,400 | 7.9x | 0.9x | Application Software | Target operates in the digital market research space. |
| Nov-24 | Instructure Holdings, Inc. | KKR & Co. Inc. (NYSE:KKR); Dragoneer Investment Group, LLC; KKR North America Fund XIII SCSp | 4,604 | 22.9x | 7.9x | Application Software | Target provides cloud-based learning, assessment, development, and engagement systems worldwide. |



Private Market Multiples Selected M&A Deals (TTM Aug 2025)

| Date | Target | Acquiror(s) / Investor(s) | Deal Size (US\$mn) | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue | Sector | Target Business Description |
|--------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------|-------------|--|---|
| Nov-24 | Iteris, Inc. | Almaviva, S.p.A. | 322 | 30.4x | 1.8x | Electronic Equipment and Instruments | Target provides intelligent transportation systems technology solutions. |
| Dec-24 | Fiery, LLC | Seiko Epson Corporation (TSE:6724) | 569 | NA | 2.9x | Technology Hardware, Storage and Peripherals | Target develops digital printing solution and workflow software. |
| Dec-24 | Ascent, LLC | WESCO International, Inc. (NYSE:WCC) | 185 | NA | 1.6x | Internet Services and Infrastructure | Target provides solutions for the design, engineering, construction, and operation of data centers. |
| Dec-24 | Micropac Industries, Inc. | Teledyne Technologies Incorporated (NYSE:TDY) | 56 | 9.0x | 1.5x | Electronic Components | Target designs, manufactures, and distributes various types of microelectronic circuits. |
| Jan-25 | Intelliswift Software, Inc. | L&T Technology Services LLC | 110 | NA | 1.1x | IT Consulting and Other Services | Target operates as an IT solutions and services provider |
| Jan-25 | Cepton, Inc. | Koito Manufacturing Co., Ltd. (TSE:7276) | 114 | NA | 11.3x | Electronic Equipment and Instruments | Target provides lidar-based solutions for automotive, smart cities, smart spaces |
| Jan-25 | Smartsheet Inc. | Vista Equity Partners Management, LLC; Blackstone Inc. (NYSE:BX); Platinum Falcon B 2018 Rsc Ltd; Vista Equity Partners Fund VIII; Blackstone Capital Partners IX (Lux) SCSP; Blackstone | 7,283 | NA | 7.4x | Application Software | Target provides enterprise platform to plan, capture, manage, automate, and report on work for teams and organizations |
| Jan-25 | SmartCover Systems, Inc. | Badger Meter, Inc. (NYSE:BMI) | 185 | NA | 5.3x | Electronic Equipment and Instruments | Target develops real-time remote monitoring system and data analysis systems for water and wastewater industries |
| Feb-25 | SecureWorks Corp. | Sophos, Inc. | 818 | NA | 2.4x | Systems Software | Target provides technology-driven information security solutions |
| Feb-25 | Brightcove Inc. | Bending Spoons S.p.A.; Bending Spoons US Inc. | 231 | 271.8x | 1.2x | Internet Services and Infrastructure | Target provides cloud-based streaming services |
| Feb-25 | Zuora, Inc. | GIC Special Investments Pte. Ltd.; Silver Lake Technology Manager | 853 | NA | 2.7x | Application Software | Target provides a monetization suite for modern businesses to help companies launch and scale new services |
| Feb-25 | HashiCorp, Inc. | International Business Machines Corporation (NYSE:IBM) | 6,720 | NA | 11.6x | Application Software | Target engages in the provision of multi-cloud infrastructure automation solutions worldwide |
| Feb-25 | Emcore Corporation | Aerosphere Power Inc. | 43 | NA | 0.5x | Communications Equipment | Target designs and manufactures fiber optic gyro, ring laser gyro, and quartz micro- electromechanical system inertial sensors |



Private Market Multiples Selected M&A Deals (TTM Aug 2025)

| Date | Target | Acquiror(s) / Investor(s) | Deal Size (US\$mn) | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue | Sector | Target Business Description |
|--------|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------|-------------|--|---|
| Feb-25 | Infinera Corporation | Nokia Oyj (HLSE:NOKIA) | 2,321 | 40.9x | 1.4x | Communications Equipment | Target manufactures and sells semiconductors, networking equipment, optical semiconductors, software, and services worldwide |
| Feb-25 | Matterport, Inc. | CoStar Group, Inc. (NASDAQGS:CSGP) | 1,787 | NA | 10.7x | Application Software | Target turns any space into an accurate, immersive digital twin for design, operations, and marketing |
| Mar-25 | Aspen Technology, Inc. | Emerson Electric Co. (NYSE:EMR) | 7,351 | 37.2x | 15.0x | Application Software | Target provides industrial software that focuses on helping customers in asset-intensive industries |
| Mar-25 | Stronghold Digital Mining, Inc. | Backbone Mining Solutions LLC | 150 | NA | 2.5x | Application Software | Target is a a crypto asset mining company |
| Mar-25 | Altair Engineering Inc. | Siemens Product Lifecycle Management Software Inc. | 10,139 | 120.5x | 15.8x | Application Software | Target develops and offers software and cloud solutions in the areas of simulation, high-performance computing, data analytics, and Al |
| Mar-25 | Intevac, Inc. | Seagate Technology Holdings plc (NASDAQGS:STX) | 64 | NA | 1.0x | Technology Hardware, Storage and Peripherals | Target engages in the designing, developing, and manufacturing thin-film processing systems |
| Apr-25 | 3D at Depth, Inc. | Kraken Robotics Inc. (TSXV:PNG) | 17 | NA | 1.2x | Electronic Equipment and Instruments | Target operates as a provider of underwater data acquisition and mapping services, specializing in LiDAR technology |
| Apr-25 | Logility Supply Chain Solutions, Inc. | Aptean, Inc. (:CDCS.Y) | 404 | 39.0x | 3.9x | Application Software | Target develops, markets, and supports a range of computer business application software products in the US |
| Apr-25 | Rythmos Inc. | Coforge Inc. | 49 | NA | 1.9x | IT Consulting and Other Services | Target offers information technology consulting services |
| Apr-25 | Fortira Inc. | Canarys Automations Limited (NSEI:CANARYS) | 3 | NA | 0.4x | IT Consulting and Other Services | Target is a leading IT Solutions Provider |
| Apr-25 | SolarWinds Corporation | Turn/River Management, L.P. | 4,419 | 15.3x | 5.5x | Systems Software | Target provides monitoring and observability, database, incident response, and IT service management software |
| Apr-25 | Enfusion, Inc. | Clearwater Analytics Holdings, Inc. (NYSE:CWAN) | 1,434 | 72.3x | 7.7x | Application Software | Target provides software-as-a-service solutions for investment management industry in the United States |
| Jun-25 | Burroughs, Inc. | Loomis US Holding Inc | 110 | NA | 1.0x | Electronic Equipment and Instruments | Target provides services on third-party ATM, teller cash automation, smart safes, branch automation, and self-service solutions throughout the U.S. and Puerto Rico |
| | | | | | | | |



Private Market Multiples Selected M&A Deals (TTM Aug 2025)

| | | | Deal Size | | | | |
|--------|--|--|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Date | Target | Acquiror(s) / Investor(s) | (US\$mn) | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue | Sector | Target Business Description |
| Jun-25 | Techpoint, Inc. | ASMedia Technology Inc. (TWSE:5269) | 323 | 15.9x | 4.5x | Semiconductors | Target is a fabless semiconductor company, develops high-definition video connectivity technology targeting video surveillance systems and automotive infotainment systems |
| Jun-25 | Brightflag Inc. | Wolters Kluwer N.V. (ENXTAM:WKL); Wolters Kluwer Legal & Regulatory U.S. | 485 | NA | 20.9x | Application Software | Target develops and provides enterprise legal management software |
| Jun-25 | Fictiv Inc. | MISUMI USA, Inc. | 350 | NA | NM | Application Software | Target develops and operates a manufacturing platform that enables users to design, develop, and deliver fabricated parts |
| Jun-25 | Global Photonics, Inc. | Gooch & Housego PLC (AIM:GHH) | 31 | 14.0x | 2.3x | Electronic Components | Target develops, manufactures, and assembles optical, opto-mechanical, and optoelectronic products for industrial, military, and consumer markets |
| Jul-25 | Juniper Networks, Inc. | Hewlett Packard Enterprise Company (NYSE:HPE) | 13,982 | 17.5x | 2.5x | Communications Equipment | Target designs, develops, and sells network products and services worldwide |
| Jul-25 | ANSYS, Inc. | Synopsys, Inc. (NASDAQGS:SNPS) | 33,963 | 42.6x | 14.4x | Application Software | Target develops and markets engineering simulation software and services for engineers, designers, researchers, and students |
| Jul-25 | SMC Squared LLC | Hexaware Technologies Limited (NSEI:HEXT) | 120 | NA | 7.5x | IT Consulting and Other Services | Target engages in building and managing global capability centers for companies to expand technology, engineering, and business operations |
| Jul-25 | FARO Technologies, Inc. | AMETEK, Inc. (NYSE:AME) | 923 | 24.0x | 2.7x | Electronic Equipment and Instruments | Target designs, develops, manufactures, markets and supports software-driven, three-dimensional (3-D) measurement, imaging, and realization solutions |
| Jul-25 | SigmaTron International, Inc. | Transom Capital Group, LLC | 80 | 11.0x | 0.3x | Electronic Manufacturing Services | Target operates as an independent provider of electronic manufacturing services in the United States, Mexico, China, Vietnam, and Taiwan |
| Jul-25 | Al Cyber Forge Inc | eMudhra Inc | 5 | NA | 8.0x | IT Consulting and Other Services | Target offers IT consulting services |
| Aug-25 | E2open Parent Holdings, Inc. | WiseTech Global Limited (ASX:WTC) | 2,182 | 13.9x | 3.7x | Application Software | Target provides cloud-based and end-to-end supply chain management |
| Aug-25 | Jolt Software, Inc. | Digi Smartsense, LLC | 146 | NA | 5.2x | Application Software | Target develops and provides operations execution software to help businesses achieve team accountability, and digital food safety |
| | 25th Percentile Median 75th Percentile | | | 14.3x 23.4x 40.4x | 2.7x | | |



Notable Service Provider Deals in August









Acquiror – Evergreen

Target - Next7 IT

- Evergreen announced the acquisition of Next7 IT on Aug 21, 2025.
- CA based Evergreen Services Group with 11-50 employees acquires and supports IT services firms with long-term capital and operational expertise.
- Next7 IT, based in Pittsburgh, PA with 11–50 employees, is a managed IT services provider that delivers proactive IT support, security, planning, and consulting services for businesses.
- This acquisition enables Evergreen to expand its footprint in the U.S. MSP market, leveraging Next7 IT's local presence, customer relationships, operational maturity, and technical expertise.

Acquiror - Dexian

Target – Conga Technologies

- Dexian announced the acquisition of Conga Technologies on August 5, 2025.
- Dexian, Virginia based company with 10k+ employees is a global IT and consulting firm, provides talent, technology, and digital transformation solutions across 70+ locations.
- Santa Clara, CA based Conga Technologies, with about 1.8k employees, offers AI-driven managed services in finance, analytics, and business operations.
- This acquisition strengthens Dexian's AI-driven managed services
 portfolio, expanding its capabilities in intelligent automation, data
 analytics, and enterprise operations transformation while leveraging
 Conga's specialized domain expertise and delivery scale.



Notable Service Provider Deals in August









Acquiror – KeyData Cyber

Target - BeyondID

- KeyData Cyber announced its acquisition of BeyondID on August 12, 2025.
- KeyData Cyber, based in Canada, with 51-100 employees is a Recognized leader In Cybersecurity Advisory And Professional Services.
- BeyondID, based in San Fransisco, California with 51-100 employees offers consulting, implementation and managed services for deploying and managing identity management.
- This acquisition combines both firms' strengths to form a pure-play identity security powerhouse, expanding KeyData's delivery capacity, technology depth (IAM, CIAM, PAM, IGA, etc.), and global footprint with enhanced advisory, implementation, and managed identity services.

Acquiror – Gateway Telnet

Target – HighComm

- Gateway Telnet announced the acquisition of HighComm on August 28, 2025.
- Gateway Telnet, based in LA, with 11-50 employees is a managed technology service provider that offers cutting edge technology to meet the unique needs of each firm.
- HighComm, based in Lauderhill, Florida with 1–10 employees is a communication service provider specializing in phone systems and internet connectivity.
- This acquisition brings together Gateway Telnet's broader telecom/IT capabilities with HighComm's hosted-cloud communications strengths, enabling a more comprehensive offering to small- and mid-sized businesses.



Excendio Advisors

Our Recent and Past
Transactions
IT M&A









Acquiror – Focus Technology

Target – Converged Technology Group

Acquiror - Cyberlink ASP

Target – Consentus Tech Services

- Focus Technology, LLC acquired Converged Technology Group, LLC.
 Excendio served as Converged Technology Group's exclusive financial advisor for this successful transaction.
- Converged Technology Group a New York-based IT services provider with deep expertise in Managed Services, Collaboration, Cloud, Enterprise Networking and Data Center Solutions.
- Focus Technology is a MA based AI-powered IT Infrastructure, Managed Services, Cybersecurity, and Cloud Innovation solutions provider.
- This acquisition will help Converged Technology Group in expanding their reach across the Tri-State area and beyond, while enhancing the depth and breadth of services they offer to clients.
- Founder's Statement

- Cyberlink ASP acquired Consentus Tech Services, Inc. Excendio served as Consentus Tech Services's financial advisor for this successful transaction.
- CyberlinkASP delivers cloud hosting, virtual desktops, and managed IT solutions for secure business operations.
- Cosentus offers medical billing, coding, and practice management services - integrating EHR/software solutions to optimize healthcare revenue cycles.
- This acquisition will help Cyberlink ASP offer a broader range of services, including remote monitoring and management, endpoint security, network management, email management, and device lifecycle management.
- Founder's Statement









Acquiror – Cyber Advisors LLC

Target – eDot LLC

Acquiror - Trafera

Target - Now Micro, Inc

- Cyber Advisors, LLC acquired eDot, LLC. Excendio served as eDot's exclusive financial advisor for this successful transaction.
- eDot founded in Wheeling more than 20 years ago specializes in Managed Services, Cyber Security, Backup Systems, IT Consulting & Hardware/ Software sales and support.
- Cyber Advisors is a prominent provider of cyber security and technology solutions.
- This acquisition will help eDot LLC in offering products & services to their 150+ clients.
- "Melvin and I came to this process with very high expectations & the team at Excendio did not disappoint", commented Steve Jaffe.

- Trafera acquired Now Micro, Inc. Excendio served as Now Micro's exclusive financial advisor for this successful transaction.
- Now Micro founded more than 30 years ago delivers tailored, purpose-built technology solutions to SLED & commercial enterprises encompassing hardware, software & services.
- Trafera is a leading provider of educational technology to k-12 schools.
- This acquisition will help Now Micro in their growth and will enable them to offer a broader range of services & solutions to customers.
- "We are thankful to Excendio team for their relentless work, for guiding us through this process & finding the best partner. We would certainly want them on our side if we had to do it again." commented Pat & Bob.

MSP Transactions

Software Growth Partners acquired Netreo

New Era Technology

🔰 new era.

acquired Meyer Hill Lynch





Netreo's SaaS IT Management tool, OmniCenter™, provides enterprisewide dashboard views of the entire IT footprint for large companies.

New Era Technology Meyer Hill Lynch boo

Meyer Hill Lynch. New Era Technology's acquisition of Meyer Hill Lynch boosts expertise, expands its client base & supports its goal to serve 20,000+ customers with scalable IT solutions.

New Era Technology acquired Cameo Solutions





Cameo Solutions, a cloud contact center provider, was acquired by New Era Technology to expand its unified communications, collaboration, and managed IT services.

Accunet acquired Distributed Technology Group





Accunet provides life cycle solutions in network, security, storage, data centers. The acquisition strengthens DTG's storage practice and adds network and security services.

New Era Technology acquired Pangaia Partners





Pangaia Partners delivers IT services in network engineering, collaboration, and data centers, serving Fortune 500 and midmarket clients for 17+ years.

Corporate Technologies acquired CPR





Corporate Technologies provides IT solutions in network infrastructure, cybersecurity, cloud services, and data management.

Norlight INC acquired
Netcom Group





RiverStreet Networks acquired Gamewood





ConvergeOne acquired G3 Technology Partners





Hostway acquired IMS Soft & Services



IMS Soft & Services

Valor Global acquired Extreme Integration



Core BTS Inc acquired Inacom Information Systems



TeleData acquired The Hogan Group INC



Vertical Trail Solutions acquired Edgilent



Cisco acquired Aironet





Carousel Industries acquired UTDI



Software Growth Partners acquired Appsian Security



CI&T acquired Comrade



Infor acquired Brain International



Clarey Technology acquires
Phoenix Computer Associates

Clarey Technology Group, LLC



Cisco acquired Altiga Networks





IT Savvy acquired Infrastructure Works



infrastructureWORKS

Blue Loop Capital acquired Yuxi Pacific





AAV Holdings Corporation acquired Promedia

AAV Holding Corporation

PROMEDIA



Appendix - IT Services Comparable Company Analysis



| | Market Data | L | .TM Financial | s |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Sector | % 52 week high | Gross Margin (%) | EBITDA Margin (%) | Net Profit Margin (%) |
| Managed Infrastructure Mean | 78% | 55% | 46% | 17% |
| Managed Infrastructure Median | 79% | 55% | 40% | 15% |
| Offshore Services Mean | 76% | 31% | 19% | 12% |
| Offshore Services Median | 78% | 31% | 20% | 12% |
| Consulting Mean | 73% | 37% | 11% | 6% |
| Consulting Median | 73% | 38% | 11% | 7% |
| IT Commercial Services Mean | 49% | 28% | 15% | 8% |
| IT Commercial Services Median | 61% | 28% | 16% | 9% |
| Government Consulting Mean | 72% | 27% | 11% | 6% |
| Government Consulting Median | 75% | 24% | 11% | 6% |
| Managed Services Mean | 71% | 28% | 16% | 9% |
| Managed Services Median | 73% | 27% | 17% | 9% |
| Total Industry Mean | 70% | 34% | 20% | 10% |
| Total Industry Median | 74% | 30% | 17% | 9% |

| Va | luation Multip | oles |
|---------|----------------|----------|
| EV/ LTM | EV/ LTM | Price/ |
| EBITDA | Revenue | Earnings |
| 20.6 x | 9.5 x | 47.4 x |
| 20.0 x | 10.6 x | 41.3 x |
| 13.5 x | 2.6 x | 22.1 x |
| 14.5 x | 2.6 x | 22.2 x |
| 12.4 x | 1.3 x | 22.4 x |
| 14.8 x | 1.6 x | 22.6 x |
| 7.5 x | 1.2 x | 13.1 x |
| 8.0 x | 1.1 x | 14.3 x |
| 11.9 x | 1.3 x | 17.4 x |
| 11.4 x | 1.2 x | 16.8 x |
| 13.3 x | 1.9 x | 20.9 x |
| 12.0 x | 1.7 x | 19.9 x |
| 13.2 x | 3.0 x | 23.9 x |
| 13.2 x | 1.7 x | 21.0 x |



| | | | Market Da | ta | | | | LTM Financ | cials | | Valua | ation Multipl | es |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|----------|
| Company | HQ | Stock | % 52 week | Mcap | Enterprise | LTM | LTM Net | Gross | EBITDA | Net Profit | EV/LTM | EV/LTM | Price/ |
| | Country | Price | high | (\$ Mn) | Value (\$ | Revenue | Income | Margin (%) | Margin (%) | Margin (%) | EBITDA | Revenue | Earnings |
| Managed Infrastructure | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equinix Inc | US | \$786.19 | 79% | \$76,940 | \$95,131 | \$8,943 | \$994 | 50% | 40% | 11% | 26.3 x | 10.6 x | 77.4 |
| Digital Realty Trust | US | \$167.64 | 85% | \$57,174 | \$73,664 | \$5,768 | \$1,383 | 55% | 64% | 24% | 20.0 x | 12.8 x | 41.3 |
| Digital Ocean Holdings | US | \$32.62 | 69% | \$2,970 | \$4,346 | \$833 | \$126 | 60% | 33% | 15% | 15.6 x | 5.2 x | 23.5 |
| Managed Infrastructure Mean | | | 78% | | | | | 55% | 46% | 17% | 20.6 x | 9.5 x | 47.4 x |
| Managed Infrastructure Median | | | 79% | | | | | 55% | 40% | 15% | 20.0 x | 10.6 x | 41.3 > |
| Offshore Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tata Consultancy Services | IN | \$35.22 | 69% | \$127,418 | \$123,785 | \$29,243 | \$5,625 | 43% | 28% | 19% | 15.0 x | 4.2 x | 22.7 > |
| Infosys Limited | IN | \$16.78 | 73% | \$69,549 | \$66,400 | \$19,504 | \$3,204 | 30% | 23% | 16% | 14.7 x | 3.4 x | 21.7 > |
| HCL Technologies Limited | IN | \$16.61 | 72% | \$44,999 | \$44,971 | \$13,625 | \$1,938 | 27% | 23% | 14% | 14.3 x | 3.3 x | 23.2 > |
| Cognizant Technology Solutions | US | \$72.25 | 80% | \$35,287 | \$34,656 | \$20,486 | \$2,436 | 34% | 19% | 12% | 9.1 x | 1.7 x | 14.5 > |
| Wipro Limited | IN | \$2.85 | 77% | \$29,816 | \$25,561 | \$10,190 | \$1,537 | 30% | 24% | 15% | 10.4 x | 2.5 x | 19.4 > |
| LTI Mindtree Limited | IN | \$58.61 | 76% | \$17,364 | \$16,488 | \$4,419 | \$539 | 28% | 20% | 12% | 18.8 x | 3.7 x | 32.2 > |
| Tech Mahindra Limited | IN | \$16.91 | 82% | \$14,968 | \$14,357 | \$6,089 | \$518 | 27% | 16% | 9% | 15.2 x | 2.4 x | 28.9 > |
| Genpact Limited | ВМ | \$45.34 | 80% | \$7,901 | \$8,765 | \$4,929 | \$538 | 36% | 18% | 11% | 10.0 x | 1.8 x | 14.7 > |
| Globant S.A. | LU | \$67.26 | 28% | \$2,963 | \$3,325 | \$2,482 | \$110 | 36% | 7% | 4% | 19.1 x | 1.3 x | 26.9 > |
| WNS Holdings Limited | IN | \$75.45 | 99% | \$3,241 | \$3,502 | \$1,346 | \$163 | 35% | 21% | 12% | 12.6 x | 2.6 x | 19.9 > |
| Mphasis Limited | IN | \$31.83 | 86% | \$6,055 | \$5,871 | \$1,660 | \$199 | 31% | 21% | 12% | 17.2 x | 3.5 x | 30.5 > |
| Sonda S.A. | CL | \$0.37 | 85% | \$321 | \$552 | \$1,596 | \$29 | 14% | 6% | 2% | 5.5 x | 0.3 x | 10.9 > |
| Offshore Services Mean | | | 76% | | | | | 31% | 19% | 12% | 13.5 x | 2.6 x | 22.1 x |
| Offshore Services Median | | | 78% | | | | | 31% | 20% | 12% | 14.5 x | 2.6 x | 22.2 x |



| | | | Market Dat | ta | | | | LTM Financ | ials | | Valua | ation Multiple | es |
|--|---------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|----------|
| Company | HQ | Stock | % 52 week | Мсар | Enterprise | LTM | LTM Net | Gross | EBITDA | Net Profit | EV/LTM | EV/LTM | Price/ |
| | Country | Price | high | (\$ Mn) | Value (\$ | Revenue | Income | Margin (%) | Margin (%) | Margin (%) | EBITDA | Revenue | Earnings |
| Consulting | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FTI Consulting | US | \$168.64 | 73% | \$5,457 | \$6,027 | \$3,663 | \$250 | 32% | 10% | 7% | 16.0 x | 1.6 x | 21.9 > |
| Huron Consulting Group | US | \$136.96 | 88% | \$2,370 | \$3,007 | \$1,593 | \$105 | 31% | 13% | 7% | 14.8 x | 1.9 x | 22.6 > |
| Resources Connection | US | \$5.11 | 51% | \$170 | \$110 | \$826 | \$76 | 40% | 12% | 9% | 1.1 x | 0.1 x | 2.3 x |
| The Hackett Group | US | \$20.82 | 61% | \$573 | \$588 | \$316 | \$17 | 38% | 11% | 5% | 17.3 x | 1.9 x | 33.8 x |
| Information Services Group | US | \$5.17 | 91% | \$249 | \$286 | \$240 | \$8 | 42% | 9% | 3% | 12.8 x | 1.2 x | 31.7 x |
| Consulting Mean | | | 73% | | | | | 37% | 11% | 6% | 12.4 x | 1.3 x | 22.4 x |
| Consulting Median | | | 73% | | | | | 38% | 11% | 7% | 14.8 x | 1.6 x | 22.6 x |
| IT Commercial Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accenture plc | ΙE | \$259.97 | 65% | \$161,923 | \$160,451 | \$68,483 | \$7,949 | 32% | 17% | 12% | 13.5 x | 2.3 x | 20.4 x |
| Capgemini SE | FR | \$141.87 | 61% | \$24,031 | \$28,659 | \$25,775 | \$1,822 | 27% | 14% | 7% | 8.0 x | 1.1 x | 13.2 x |
| CGI Inc | CA | \$96.99 | 76% | \$19,281 | \$21,637 | \$11,316 | \$1,246 | 16% | 19% | 11% | 10.2 x | 1.9 x | 15.5 x |
| Atos SE | FR | \$51.03 | 0% | \$989 | \$2,681 | \$10,085 | \$290 | 37% | 16% | 3% | 1.6 x | 0.3 x | 3.4 x |
| Unisys Corporation | US | \$3.91 | 44% | \$279 | \$711 | \$1,958 | (\$82) | 28% | 8% | - | 4.3 x | 0.4 x | - |
| IT Commercial Services Mean | | | 49% | | | | | 28% | 15% | 8% | 7.5 x | 1.2 x | 13.1 x |
| IT Commercial Services Median | | | 61% | | | | | 28% | 16% | 9% | 8.0 x | 1.1 x | 14.3 x |
| Government Consulting | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporati | US | \$108.72 | 57% | \$13,400 | \$16,874 | \$11,980 | \$1,041 | 54% | 13% | 9% | 10.7 x | 1.4 x | 12.9 x |
| CACI International Inc | US | \$479.72 | 82% | \$10,551 | \$13,781 | \$8,628 | \$500 | 9% | 11% | 6% | 14.4 x | 1.6 x | 21.1 x |
| Science Applications International Cor | US | \$117.70 | 75% | \$5,517 | \$7,911 | \$7,518 | \$269 | 11% | 8% | 4% | 12.8 x | 1.1 x | 20.5 x |
| Maximus, Inc. | US | \$87.92 | 94% | \$4,954 | \$6,676 | \$5,429 | \$316 | 24% | 12% | 6% | 10.3 x | 1.2 x | 15.7 x |
| ICF International, Inc. | US | \$98.22 | 55% | \$1,810 | \$2,450 | \$1,977 | \$108 | 37% | 11% | 5% | 11.4 x | 1.2 x | 16.8 x |
| Government Consulting Mean | | | 72% | | | | | 27% | 11% | 6% | 11.9 x | 1.3 x | 17.4 x |
| Government Consulting Median | | | 75% | | | | | 24% | 11% | 6% | 11.4 x | 1.2 x | 16.8 x |



| | | | Market Da | ta | | | | LTM Financ | ials | | Valua | ation Multiple | es |
|---------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|----------|
| Company | HQ | Stock | % 52 week | Mcap | Enterprise | LTM | LTM Net | Gross | EBITDA | Net Profit | EV/LTM | EV/LTM | Price/ |
| | Country | Price | high | (\$ Mn) | Value (\$ | Revenue | Income | Margin (%) | Margin (%) | Margin (%) | EBITDA | Revenue | Earnings |
| Managed Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accenture plc | ΙE | \$259.97 | 65% | \$161,923 | \$160,451 | \$68,483 | \$7,949 | 32% | 17% | 12% | 13.5 x | 2.3 x | 20.4 x |
| Tata Consultancy Services | IN | \$35.22 | 69% | \$127,418 | \$123,785 | \$29,243 | \$5,625 | 43% | 28% | 19% | 15.0 x | 4.2 x | 22.7 x |
| International Business Machines Corpo | US | \$243.49 | 82% | \$226,816 | \$279,088 | \$64,040 | \$5,833 | 58% | 20% | 9% | 21.6 x | 4.4 x | 38.9 x |
| Infosys Limited | IN | \$16.78 | 73% | \$69,549 | \$66,400 | \$19,504 | \$3,204 | 30% | 23% | 16% | 14.7 x | 3.4 x | 21.7 x |
| Capgemini SE | FR | \$141.87 | 61% | \$24,031 | \$28,659 | \$25,775 | \$1,822 | 27% | 14% | 7% | 8.0 x | 1.1 x | 13.2 x |
| Cognizant Technology Solutions | US | \$72.25 | 80% | \$35,287 | \$34,656 | \$20,486 | \$2,436 | 34% | 19% | 12% | 9.1 x | 1.7 x | 14.5 x |
| Wipro Limited | IN | \$2.85 | 77% | \$29,816 | \$25,561 | \$10,190 | \$1,537 | 30% | 24% | 15% | 10.4 x | 2.5 x | 19.4 x |
| DXC Technology Company | US | \$14.45 | 58% | \$2,587 | \$5,594 | \$12,794 | \$379 | 25% | 17% | 3% | 2.6 x | 0.4 x | 6.8 x |
| Rackspace Technology, Inc | US | \$1.26 | 37% | \$302 | \$3,505 | \$2,693 | (\$369) | 20% | 4% | - | 36.9 x | 1.3 x | - |
| CGI Group | CA | \$96.99 | 76% | \$19,281 | \$21,637 | \$11,316 | \$1,246 | 16% | 19% | 11% | 10.2 x | 1.9 x | 15.5 x |
| ePlus | US | \$72.37 | 68% | \$1,927 | \$1,576 | \$2,170 | \$118 | 27% | 9% | 5% | 8.4 x | 0.7 x | 16.3 x |
| Insight Enterprises | US | \$130.16 | 58% | \$4,096 | \$5,333 | \$8,356 | \$150 | 21% | 5% | 2% | 13.9 x | 0.6 x | 27.4 x |
| Leidos | US | \$180.92 | 89% | \$23,211 | \$27,982 | \$17,053 | \$1,402 | 18% | 14% | 8% | 12.0 x | 1.6 x | 16.6 x |
| NTT Data | JP | \$26.95 | 98% | \$37,786 | \$53,283 | \$31,601 | \$970 | 28% | 16% | 3% | 10.9 x | 1.7 x | 38.9 x |
| Science Applications Int. | US | \$117.70 | 75% | \$5,517 | \$7,911 | \$7,518 | \$269 | 11% | 8% | 4% | 12.8 x | 1.1 x | 20.5 x |
| Managed Services Mean | | | 71% | | | | | 28% | 16% | 9% | 13.3 x | 1.9 x | 20.9 x |
| Managed Services Median | | | 73% | | | | | 27% | 17% | 9% | 12.0 x | 1.7 x | 19.9 x |



Discount Rates Implied From IT Public Market Valuations

| Sector | Beta Levered | Beta Unlevered | Unlevered Discount Rate | Relevered Discount Rate ⁽¹⁾ | Relevered Discount Rate (2) |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Managed Infrastructure | 0.66 | 0.34 | 6.3% | 6.8% | 7.9% |
| Offshore Services | 1.05 | 0.97 | 10.1% | 11.7% | 14.8% |
| Consulting | 0.65 | 0.48 | 7.1% | 7.9% | 9.5% |
| Government Consulting | 0.71 | 0.39 | 6.6% | 7.2% | 8.4% |
| Managed Services | 1.06 | 0.65 | 8.1% | 9.2% | 11.3% |
| Total Industry | 0.83 | 0.57 | 7.6% | 8.6% | 10.4% |

⁽¹⁾D/E ratio of 0.33 is assumed to calculate Relevered Discount Rate.

⁽²⁾D/E ratio of 1 is assumed to calculate Relevered Discount Rate.

^{*}Source: Yahoo Finance, Fred, Trading Economics.



Madhur has over 20 years of experience in middle market IT and software Mergers & Acquisitions and Consulting.

Prior to joining Excendio, Madhur worked in various senior transaction advisory and middle market SME roles at firms such as Citibank, Barclays, Lehman Brothers, New York Life, KPMG, Moody's and KBRA.

He has worked extensively with companies in the \$10MN-\$1BN revenue range across a range of strategic initiatives including exits and acquisitions, working capital optimization, IT implementation, financial planning, valuation and debt restructuring. Middle market businesses are personal and can often be someone's passion and life's work. As such, Madhur focuses not just on the specifics of the transaction, but also on how it fits into the life goals of the owner and the importance of career transition for them.

Madhur will often connect founders looking to exit with the right industry participants to ensure founders can confidently exit knowing they've maximized their business's value, gaining the clarity, confidence, and peace of mind they deserve.

Madhur has a PhD in Financial Economics from UC Berkeley, Haas School of Business. He lives with his wife and son in New Jersey. He loves tennis, wine, the outdoors and spending time with family and friends.

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